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FOR THE FOURTH WORLD CONFERENCE ON WOMEN
Vienna, 17-21 October 1994
Item 6(b) of the provisional agenda

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS AND STATISTICAL ISSUES

Report by the secretariat

ADDENDUM

ANNEX II

Selected Statistics and indicators on women and men in the region of the ECE

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The tables have been prepared by the Statistical Division (UNSTAT), Department of the Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis of the United Nations Secretariat, from the Division's Women's Indicators and Statistics Database (Wistat). Technical information on sources and methods used in the compilation of these data may be found in the Wistat Users Guide and Reference Manual 1/ and, in abbreviated form, in UNSTAT's publication The World's Women, 1970-1990--Trends and Statistics.2/ Labour force statistics are not included in the present annex as they are shown separately. They will, however, be included in the complete version 3 (1994) of Wistat, which will be released in spreadsheet format on diskettes and in database format on CD-ROM in the autumn of 1994.

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Substantial support for Wistat provided by the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) is gratefully acknowledged.

1/ United Nations publication, Sales No. E.92.XVII.11. Copies of version 2 (1991) of Wistat, in spreadsheet files on diskettes, may be ordered from the United Nations Statistical Division, New York.

2/ United Nations publication, Sales No. E.90.XVII.3.

Table 1-1. Population

ECE REGION	(1) Total population (thousands), 1995	(2) Females per 100 males, 1995	(3) Population growth rate (% per yr), 1990-95	(4) % women under 15 years, 1995	(5) % women 60 years and over, 1995	(6) Population 60+ : F per 100 M, 1995	(7) Population 60+ : F per 100 M, 2010
Albania	3390	95	0.84	31	9	117	113
Armenia	3305 r/	104 r/		29 r/	11 r/	146 r/	
Austria	7861	107	0.38	17	24	156	134
Azerbaijan	7021 r/	105 r/		31 r/	10 r/	166 r/	
Belarus	10152 r/	114 r/		21 r/	20 r/	200 r/	
Belgium	10031	104	0.13	17	24	137	131
Bosnia-Herzegovina	4366 t/						
Bulgaria	8887	104	-0.23	18	22	125	131
Canada	28537	103	1.38	20	18	130	128
Croatia	4764 t/						
Cyprus	736	100	0.95	25	15	124	125
Czech Republic	10330 v/	106 t/		20 t/	21 t/	151 t/	
Czechoslovakia (up to 1992)	15876	105	0.27	20	19	149	143
Denmark	5192	102	0.20	16	23	133	125
Estonia	1571	112	-0.15	20	22	185	162
Finland	5046	106	0.26	18	22	153	132
France	57769	105	0.37	19	22	139	132
Georgia	5401 r/	111 r/		23 r/	17 r/	169 r/	
German Dem. Rep. (up to 1990)							
Germany	81264	106	0.44	16	24	159	134
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (up to 1990)							
Greece	10253	103	0.26	17	24	124	128
Hungary	10471	108	-0.16	17	22	152	153
Iceland	268	99	0.99	23	16	111	113
Ireland	3469	100	-0.20	24	17	125	122
Israel	5884	102	4.66	28	15	130	125
Italy	57910	106	0.09	15	24	137	134
Kazakhstan	16464 r/	106 r/		31 r/	12 r/	197 r/	
Kyrgyzstan	4258 r/	105 r/		36 r/	10 r/	176 r/	

Table 1.1 (cont.)

	(1) Total population (thousands), 1995	(2) Females per 100 males, 1995	(3) Population growth rate (% per yr), 1990-95	(4) % women under 15 years, 1995	(5) % women 60 years and over, 1995	(6) Population 60+ : F per 100 M, 1995	(7) Population 60+ : F per 100 M, 2010
Latvia	2650	114	-0.28	20	23	188	166
Liechtenstein	30 u/	105 p/		19 p/	16 p/	142 p/	
Lithuania	3771	111	0.21	21	21	169	157
Luxembourg	386	103	0.69	17	23	150	122
Malta	367	103	0.72	22	17	133	126
Monaco	28 u/	115 n/		11 n/	32 n/	141 n/	
Netherlands	15499	102	0.73	18	20	137	126
Norway	4357	102	0.52	19	23	133	126
Poland	38736	105	0.29	22	18	149	147
Portugal	9884	107	0.03	17	22	139	142
Republic of Moldova	4335 r/	110 r/		26 r/	15 r/	160 r/	
Romania	23505	102	0.26	21	18	128	128
Russian Federation	147022 r/	114 r/		21 r/	20 r/	224 r/	
San Marino	24 u/	104 r/		16 r/	20 r/	124 r/	
Slovakia	5320 v/	104 t/		24 t/	17 t/	142 t/	
Slovenia	1990 v/	106 t/					
Spain	39276	103	0.16	16	22	129	126
Sweden	8773	102	0.48	18	25	129	123
Switzerland	6955	104	0.71	16	23	137	127
The FYR of Macedonia	2066 v/						
Turkey	62032	96	2.05	34	8	108	112
Turkmenistan	3523 r/	103 r/		40 r/	7 r/	160 r/	
Ukraine	51452 r/	117 r/		20 r/	22 r/	205 r/	
United Kingdom	58093	104	0.24	19	23	135	127
United States	263138	105	1.03	21	19	138	132
USSR (up to 1991)	288562	112 r/	0.51	24 r/	18 r/	208 r/	161
Uzbekistan	19810 r/	102 r/		40 r/	8 r/	158 r/	
FR Yugoslavia (Serbia & Montenegro)	10482 v/						
Yugoslavia (up to 1991)	24113	102	0.25	21	18	136	131

Sources: United Nations, The Sex and Age Distribution of the World Populations, The 1992 Revision (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.93.XIII.3), Demographic Yearbook (United Nations publication, various years up to 1991) and Population and Vital Statistics Report (United Nations publication, Series A vol. XLVI no. 1).

Footnotes: n/ 1982. p/ 1987. r/ 1989. t/ 1991. u/ 1992. v/ 1993.

Table 1-2. Households and families

ECE REGION	(1) Average household size, 1990	(2) % household heads female, latest avail. year	(3) Total fertility rate, (TFR) 1990-95	(4) Proportion of TFR to women aged 15-19, 1990-95	(5) Contraceptive use among currently married women of reproductive age, latest avail. (%)
Albania			2.7	3	
Armenia	4.4 g/		2.6 e/	12 e/	22
Austria	2.7 b/	31 n/	1.5	8	71
Azerbaijan	4.5 g/		2.8 e/	5 e/	17
Belarus	2.7 g/		2.0 e/	10 e/	23
Belgium	2.6	21 n/	1.7	3	79 d/
Bosnia-Herzegovina					
Bulgaria	2.9		1.8	20	76 a/
Canada	2.8 c/	25 n/	1.8	7	73 b/
Croatia	3.1		1.7	9	
Cyprus			2.3	7	
Czech Republic	2.5	26	1.9	12	78
Czechoslovakia (up to 1992)	2.8 b/	23 n/	2.0	12	
Denmark	1.7		1.7	3	78
Estonia	3.1	16	2.1	11	
Finland	2.6		1.8	4	80 a/
France	2.5	22 n/	1.8	3	81
Georgia	3.7 g/		2.1 e/	14 e/	17
German Dem. Rep. (up to 1990)	2.4				
Germany	2.3	30	1.5	6	75
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (up to 1990)	2.2				78
Greece	2.9	16 n/	1.5	9	
Hungary	2.7	20 h/	1.8	12	73
Iceland			2.2	7	
Ireland	3.3		2.1	3	
Israel	3.5 b/l/	18 n/	2.9	4	
Italy	2.7	20 f/n/	1.3	4	78 a/
Kazakhstan	3.6 g/		2.8 e/	8 e/	30
Kyrgyzstan	4.3 g/		3.8 e/	6 e/	31

Table 1-2. (cont.)

	(1) Average household size, 1990	(2) % household heads female, latest avail. year	(3) Total fertility rate, (TFR) 1990-95	(4) Proportion of TFR to women aged 15-19, 1990-95	(5) Contraceptive use among currently married women of reproductive age, latest avail. (%)
Latvia	3.1		2.0	11	
Liechtenstein	2.9 b/		1.4 c/	2 c/	
Lithuania	3.2		2.0	9	
Luxembourg	2.7	23 n/	1.6	4	
Malta	3.2		2.1	3	
Monaco	2.2 b/				
Netherlands	2.5		1.7	2	76 d/
Norway	2.7 b/	38 n/	2.0	5	76
Poland	3.1		2.1	8	75 a/h/
Portugal	3.1	18 f/n/	1.5	9	66
Republic of Moldova	2.9 g/		2.5 e/	12 e/	22
Romania			2.1	14	58 a/h/
Russian Federation	2.8 g/		2.0 e/	13 e/	32
San Marino	2.9		1.2 c/	4 c/	
Slovak Republic					74
Slovenia	3.1		1.4	8	
Spain	3.5 b/	16 n/	1.4	5	59
Sweden	2.1	27	2.1	3	78 b/
Switzerland	2.5 b/	25 n/	1.7	1	71 b/
The FYR of Macedonia					
Turkey	5.2		3.5	8	63
Turkmenistan	5.2 g/		4.3 e/	3 e/	20
Ukraine	2.8 g/		1.9 e/	15 e/	23
United Kingdom	2.5 d/	25 m/n/	1.9	9	81 j/
United States	2.6	32	2.1	14	74
USSR (up to 1991)	3.0		2.3	11	28
Uzbekistan	5.2 g/		4.0 e/	5 e/	28
FR Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)					
Yugoslavia (up to 1991)	3.6 b/		1.9	10	55 a/h/

Table 1-2. (cont.)

Sources:

For (1): United Nations, Demographic Yearbook 1973, 1976, 1982, 1987 and 1990 (United Nations publications, Sales Nos. E/F.74.XIII.1, E/F.77.XIII.1, E/F.83.XIII.1, E/F.88.XIII.1 and E/F.91.XIII.1); national census and survey reports; and national statistical yearbooks.

For (2): United Nations, Demographic Yearbook 1987, tables 30 and 33 (United Nations publication, Sales no. E/F.88.XIII.1); national census and survey reports, national statistical yearbooks and other reports.

For (3) and (4): United Nations, World Population Prospects, The 1992 Revision (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.93.XIII.7) and Demographic Yearbook (United Nations publication, various years up to 1990); national census and vital registration reports.

For (5): United Nations, Levels and Trends of Contraceptive Use as assessed in 1993 (United Nations publication, forthcoming); national statistical yearbooks or abstracts.

Footnotes:

For (1):

b/ Data refer to early 1980s.
c/ Excluding persons living in Indian reserves and settlements.
d/ England and Wales only.
g/ Average size of family, calculated based on members of family living together and persons living alone.
l/ Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

For (2):

f/ Number of families.
h/ Excluding 124917 where head of household is not determined.
m/ England and Wales only.
n/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.

For (3) and (4):

c/ Data refers to a year or period within 1985-1990.
e/ 1989. Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1000 grams in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within 7 days of birth.

For (5):

a/ Data refer to a year between 1975 and 1979.
b/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.
d/ Including cohabiting women.
h/ Excluding sterilization.
l/ Excluding Northern Ireland

Table 1.3. Marriage and marital status

ECE REGION	(1) Mean age at first marriage, 1990 round of censuses: Female	(2) Mean age at first marriage, 1990 round of censuses: Male	(3) Mean age at first marriage, 1990 round of censuses: Diff.	(4) Percentage 15-19 currently married, latest avail. year: Female	(5) Percentage 15-19 currently married, latest avail. year: Male	(6) Percentage 60+ not currently married, latest avail. year: Female	(7) Percentage 60+ not currently married, latest avail. year: Male
Albania							
Armenia				15.1	2.1	63	27
Austria	23.5 a/	27.0 a/	3.5 a/	4.1 a/	0.5 a/	67 a/	24 a/
Azerbaijan				8.9	1.2	66	15
Belarus				9.9	1.9	64	16
Belgium	22.4 a/	24.8 a/	2.4 a/	5.3 a/	0.7 a/	57 a/	26 a/
Bosnia-Herzegovina							
Bulgaria	21.1	24.9	3.8	16.1	3.1	47	20
Canada	24.3	26.5	2.2	2.0	0.5	51	21
Croatia	23.6	26.6	3	9.1 a/	0.7 a/	64 a/	23 a/
Cyprus	24.2 b/	26.3 b/	2.1 b/	4.5 b/ 2/	0.4 b/ 2/	46 b/ 3/	18 b/ 3/
Czech Republic				7.2	1.5	62	24
Czechoslovakia (up to 1992)	21.7 a/	24.7 a/	3 a/	6.6	1.3	60	21
Denmark	25.6 a/	28.4 a/	2.8 a/	0.9	0.2	57	29
Estonia				7.2	2.1	68	24
Finland	26.1	28.5	2.4	1.1	0.2	63	27
France	24.5 a/	26.4 a/	1.9 a/	0.8	0.1	56	24
Georgia				16.5	3.4	62	16
German Dem. Rep.(up to 1990)	21.7 a/	25.4 a/	3.7 a/	2.2	0.3	64	21
Germany				1.9	0.2	61	20
Germany, Fed. Rep.(up to 1990)	23.6 a/	27.9 a/	4.3 a/	2.2	0.2	61	20
Greece	22.5 a/	27.6 a/	5.1 a/	13.6 a/	1.0 a/	51 a/	15 a/
Hungary	21.0 a/	24.8 a/	3.8 a/	7.5	1.0	63	23
Iceland				0.5	0.1	54	32
Ireland	23.4 a/	24.4 a/	1 a/	0.7	0.1	62	37
Israel	23.5 a/	26.1 a/	2.6 a/	5.9 23/	0.6 23/	53 23/	19 23/
Italy	23.2 a/	27.1 a/	3.9 a/	4.6 a/	0.6 a/	58 a/	20 a/
Kazakhstan				10.9	1.8	66	17
Kyrgyzstan				13.2	1.4	65	15

Table 1-3. (cont.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Mean age at first marriage, 1990 round of censuses			Percentage 15-19 currently married, latest avail. year		Percentage 60+ not currently married, latest avail. year	
	Female	Male	Diff.	Female	Male	Female	Male
Latvia	22.4	24.0	1.6	8.2	2.7	67	23
Liechtenstein							
Lithuania				7.8 19/	2.6 19/	62	19
Luxembourg	23.1 a/	26.2 a/	3.1 a/	2.7 2/	0.3 2/	60 3/	24 3/
Malta				3.0 2/ 25/	0.4 2/ 25/	63 3/ 25/	34 3/ 25/
Monaco	26.2 a/	28.7 a/	2.5 a/				
Netherlands	23.2 a/	26.2 a/	3 a/	1.3	0.2	54	22
Norway	24.0 a/	26.3 a/	2.3 a/	0.7	0.1	54	27
Poland	23.0	26.2	3.2	4.5 a/	0.4 a/	62 a/	18 a/
Portugal	22.1 a/	24.7 a/	2.6 a/	8.9 a/	1.6 a/	52 a/	19 a/
Republic of Moldova				14.0	2.1	60	19
Romania	21.1 b/	24.9 b/	3.8 b/	14.2 b/ 2/	2.2 b/ 2/	55 b/ 3/	19 b/ 3/
Russian Federation				13.1	5.7	67	17
San Marino							
Slovak Republic							
Slovenia	24.1	28.4	4.3	2.0	0.0		
Spain	23.1 a/	26.0 a/	2.9 a/	3.7	0.9	53	20
Sweden	24.7	27.4	2.7	0.5	0.1	55	31
Switzerland	25.0 a/	27.9 a/	2.9 a/	1.2	0.1	56	23
The FYR of Macedonia							
Turkey	21.5	24.6	3.1	15.6	5.1	51	17
Turkmenistan				6.2	1.4	65	24
Ukraine				14.7	2.6	65	17
United Kingdom	23.1 a/ 4/	25.4 a/ 4/	2.3 a/ 4/	2.5 39/	0.5 39/	56 39/	25 39/
United States	23.3 a/	25.2 a/	1.9 a/	4.6	1.4	48	22
USSR (up to 1991)	21.8	24.2	2.4	12.9 2/ 19/	2.5 2/ 19/	66 3/	17 3/
Uzbekistan				13.3	1.5	64	18
FR Yugoslavia (Serbia & Montenegro)							
Yugoslavia (up to 1991)	22.2 a/	26.1 a/	3.9 a/	10.9 a/	1.6 a/	59 a/	22 a/

Table 1-3. (cont.)

Sources:

For (1) to (3): United Nations, Patterns of First Marriage: Timing and Prevalence (United Nations publication, ST/ESA/SER.R/111, New York, 1990) and Demographic Yearbook Special Issue: Population Ageing and the Situation of Elderly Persons (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.92.XIII.9); and national census and survey reports.

For (4) to (7): Demographic Yearbook, 1987 and 1990 (United Nations publications, Sales Nos. E/F.88.XIII.1 and E/F.91.XIII.1); and national census reports.

Footnotes:

For (1) to (3):
a/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.
b/ Data refer to a year between 1975 and 1979.
4/ England and Wales only.

For (4) to (7):
a/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.
b/ Data refer to a year between 1975 and 1979.
2/ Excludes separated.
3/ Includes separated.
19/ Age 16-19.
23/ Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.
25/ Maltese population only.
39/ Excluding Northern Ireland.

Table 2. Urban and rural populations, 1995

	(1) % pop urban, 1995	(2) % pop rural, 1995	(3) Ave. annual change in pop, 1990-95	(4)	(5) Females per 100 males, 1995	(6)
			Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
ECE REGION						
Albania	37	63	1.72	0.34	85	101
Armenia						
Austria	61	39	1.14	-0.73	112	101
Azerbaijan						
Belarus						
Belgium	97	3	0.20	-1.84		
Bosnia-Herzegovina						
Bulgaria	71	29	0.63	-2.17	104	104
Canada	78	22	1.63	0.48	106	94
Croatia						
Cyprus	56	44	2.20	-0.57	100	100
Czech Republic						
Czechoslovakia (up to 1992)	81	19	1.17	-3.10	106	101
Denmark	85	15	0.35	-0.66	105	88
Estonia	73	27	0.20	-1.08		
Finland	60	40	0.45	-0.03	110	99
France	73	27	0.40	0.28	107	100
Georgia						
German Dem. Rep. (up to 1990)						
Germany (from 1990)	86	14	0.72	-1.24	107	98
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (up to 1990)						
Greece	65	35	1.06	-1.16	105	100
Hungary	68	32	0.86	-2.13	110	105
Iceland	92	8	1.25	-1.17	100	83
Ireland	58	42	0.26	-0.82	106	92
Israel	93	7	4.89	2.01	103	94
Italy	71	29	0.55	-0.98		
Kazakhstan						
Kyrgyzstan						
Latvia	73	27	0.17	-1.44		
Liechtenstein	21	79	1.30	-0.13		
Lithuania	72	28	1.15	-2.02		

Table 2. (cont.)

	(1) % pop urban, 1995	(2) % pop rural, 1995	(3) Ave. annual change in pop, 1990-95 Urban	(4) Rural	(5) Females per 100 males, 1995 Urban	(6) Rural
Luxembourg	86	14	1.10	-1.68	104	100
Malta	89	11	1.00	-1.36	103	100
Monaco	100	0	0.35	0.00		
Netherlands	89	11	0.79	0.22	102	98
Norway	77	23	1.05	-1.20	105	93
Poland	64	36	0.95	-0.82	108	100
Portugal	36	64	1.61	-0.82	112	104
Republic of Moldova						
Romania	56	44	1.18	-0.87	102	104
Russian Federation						
San Marino	94	6	0.59	-7.56		
Slovak Republic						
Slovenia						
Spain	81	19	0.73	-2.04	105	96
Sweden	85	15	0.65	-0.47	104	89
Switzerland	64	36	1.48	-0.59	108	97
The FYR of Macedonia						
Turkey	69	31	4.47	-2.43	92	105
Turkmenistan						
Ukraine						
United Kingdom	89	11	0.32	-0.50	105	98
United States	76	24	1.29	0.20	107	98
USSR (up to 1991)	68	32	1.10	-0.70		
Uzbekistan						
FR Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)						
Yugoslavia (up to 1991)	61	39	1.85	-1.98	104	99

Sources:

For (1) to (4): United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects: The 1992 Revision (United Nations publication, Sales no. E.93.XIII.11).

For (5) and (6): United Nations, "Urban and Rural Areas by Sex and Age: The 1992 Revision" (ESA/WP/120).

Table 3. Indicators on health

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Life expectancy at birth (years), 1990-95			Infant mortality rate, 1990-95	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births), 1990	Age-specific fertility rate (per 1,000), age 15-19, 1990-1995
	Male	Female	Diff.			
ECE REGION						
Albania	71	77	6	23		17
Armenia	67	73	6	19	40	64 a/
Austria	73	79	6	8	7	23
Azerbaijan	66	75	8	26	9	28 a/
Belarus	66	76	10	12	22	40 a/
Belgium	73	79	6	8	3	11
Bosnia-Herzegovina	70	75	5	18 a/		
Bulgaria	69	75	6	14	16	72
Canada	74	81	7	7	5	25
Croatia	67	75	8	12 a/	6	
Cyprus	75	79	4	9		33
Czech Republic			0	16	13	
Czechoslovakia (up to 1992)	69	76	7	10	10	48
Denmark	73	78	6	7	4	11
Estonia	67	76	9	14	31	44
Finland	72	80	8	6	7	14
France	73	81	8	7	9	12
Georgia	69	76	7	20 a/	21	58 a/
German Dem. Rep. (up to 1990)					13	
Germany	73	79	6	7		17
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (up to 1990)					7	
Greece	75	80	5	8	5	27
Hungary	66	74	8	14	18	44
Iceland	76	81	5	5	21	31
Ireland	73	78	6	7	4 5/	15
Israel	75	78	4	9	5 6/	23
Italy	74	80	6	8	6	10
Kazakhstan	64	73	9	26	55	48 a/
Kyrgyzstan	65	73	8	32	63	45 a/

Table 3. (cont.)

	(1) Life expectancy at birth (years), 1990-95		(2) Life expectancy at birth (years), 1990-95		(3) Life expectancy at birth (years), 1990-95		(4)	(5)	(6)
	Male		Female		Diff.		Infant mortality rate, 1990-95	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births), 1990	Age-specific fertility rate (per 1,000), age 15-19, 1990-1995
Latvia	66		76		9		10	24	43
Liechtenstein	66	b/	73	b/	7	b/	4	a/	
Lithuania	68		77		9		10	23	35
Luxembourg	72		79		7		8	22	13
Malta	74		78		5		9	26 b/	12
Monaco									
Netherlands	74		81		6		7	7	6
Norway	74		80		7		8	6	20
Poland	67		76		9		15	12	31
Portugal	71		78		7		12	9	27
Republic of Moldova	64		72		8		18	44	57 a/
Romania	67		73		6		23	83	57
Russian Federation	62		74		12		18	52	53 a/
San Marino	73	b/	79	b/	6	b/	18	a/ 10 b/	
Slovak Republic	67		75		8		12		
Slovenia	70		74		4		8	5	
Spain	75		80		6		7	5	15
Sweden	75		81		6		6	8	13
Switzerland	75		81		6		7	7	5
The FYR of Macedonia							35		
Turkey	65		70		5		56	150	56
Turkmenistan	62		69		7		44	42	22 a/
Ukraine	64		74		10		14	32	56 a/
United Kingdom	74		79		5		7	7 12/	34
United States	73		79		7		8	7	58
USSR (up to 1991)	66		75		9		21	41	48
Uzbekistan	66		72		6		37	34	42 a/
FR Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)							17		
Yugoslavia (up to 1991)	69		75		6		23	14	38

Table 3. (cont.)

Sources:

For (1) to (3): United Nations, World Population Prospects, The 1992 Revision (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.93.XIII.7), Population and Vital Statistics Report (United Nations publication, Series A, vol. XLVI no. 1) and Demographic Yearbook (United Nations publication, various years up to 1991).

For (4): World Health Organization, FHE Database - Maternal Mortality (as at Dec. 1993) and Health for All Global Indicators Database (1991); United Nations, Demographic Yearbook (United Nations publication, various years up to 1991); and national vital statistics and health records.

For (5): United Nations, Age Patterns of Fertility 1990-1995 database (The 1992 Revision) and Demographic Yearbook (United Nations publication, various years up to 1991); national registration data; national census and survey publications; and national statistical yearbooks.

Footnotes:

For (1) to (3):
a/ Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1989.
b/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.

For (4):
b/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.
5/ Deaths registered within one year of occurrence.
6/ Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.
12/ England and Wales only.

For (5):
a/ 1989. Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1000 grams in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within 7 days of birth.

Table 4. Indicators on education

	(1) Combined first/second level gross enrolment ratio, 1990		(3) Third level enrolment per 100,000 inhabitants, 1990		(5) Ratio of female to male enrolment (x100), 1990		(7) Ratio of third-level female students to male students, 1990			(10) Ratio of female teachers to male teachers, 1990		
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Second level	Third level	All fields	Nat. sci., eng'g., agric.4/	Medical sciences	First level	Second level	Universities & equiv. institutions
ECE REGION												
Albania	90	94	723	639	81	107 1/	108	79	89	122	67	39 1/
Armenia												
Austria	91	89	2370	3090	99	80 40/	82	33	127	456	127	28 2/
Azerbaijan												
Belarus						111	108	45	138			
Belgium	103	103	2586	2930	96	78 17/	79	41	113	355	113	11
Bosnia-Herzegovina					99	112						
Bulgaria	88	89	2129	2054	99	106 1/	104	79	186	335	156	61 1/
Canada	106	106	5698	4540	96	128	127	35	285	223	117	22 2/
Croatia					114	104				669	170	53
Cyprus	98 1/	97 1/	959 1/	911 1/	97 3/	106	108	32	355	150	85 23/	72 3/
Czech Republic						123				1150		41
Czechoslovakia (up to 1992)	91	89	1044	1395	102	79	79	37	150	456	82	43
Denmark	104	102	2478	2455	96	104	104	37	456	150		
Estonia										4900	335	65
Finland	111	102	3376	3283	114	109 9/	108	32	456			
France	105	101	3141	2906	102	113	113	49	144	245	133	39
Georgia												
German Dem. Rep. (up to 1990)	87	89	2679	2687	91	110 1/	108	39	567	900	117	39 1/
Germany (from 1990)					96							
Germany, Fed. Rep. of (up to 1990)	103	106	2197	3471	93	68	67	23	170	400	69	25
Greece	99	100	2128	2274	90	97	100	39	170	100	117	41
Hungary	89	88	943	1000	96	101 1/	100	25	150	525	108	43 1/
Iceland			2435	1876	91	125	144	33	285			
Ireland	101	97	2097	2516	104	87 9/	85	41	113	317		
Israel	92	88	2520	2790	104	92 35/	96	41	223	456	170 35/	47 a/
Italy	84	83	2354	2747	96	91 44/	92	47	49	900	156	
Kazakhstan												
Kyrgyzstan												

Table 4. (cont.)

	(1) Combined first/second level gross enrolment ratio, 1990		(3) Third level enrolment per 100,000 inhabitants, 1990		(5) Ratio of female to male enrolment (x100), 1990		(7) Ratio of third-level female students to male students, 1990			(10) Ratio of female teachers to male teachers, 1990		
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Second level	Third level	All fields	Nat. sci., eng'g., agric.4/	Medical sciences	First level	Second level	Universities & equiv. institutions
Latvia										4900	72	
Liechtenstein												
Lithuania												
Luxembourg	82	80	165	331	97	52 a/				104		
Malta	93	97	393	578	88	73	79	23	85	376	52	12
Monaco					95					170		
Netherlands	110	110	2569	3330	93	80 35/	82	20	194	178	39	
Norway	100	99	3546	3218	99	113	113	39	456	170		27
Poland	94	93	1553	1277	100	127 1/	127	43	194	456	122	56 1/
Portugal	86	88	2027	1728	97	94 a/	127	54	223	355	194	45
Republic of Moldova												
Romania	94	88	658	731	93	92 1/	92	72	133	270	104	41 1/
Russian Federation					128	108				488 24/		
San Marino					97					614	163 a/	
Slovak Republic						112				156		
Slovenia					101	125				567	127	34
Spain	111	106	2975	2987	102	100	104	39	186	186	92	41
Sweden	99	97	2423	2136	100	116	117	33	270	223		
Switzerland	95	98	1480	2785	105	53	54	15	104			12
The FYR of Macedonia					94	107						
Turkey	72	89	929	1735	60	51	52	37	75	75	64	47
Turkmenistan												
Ukraine						98	117	69	144			
United Kingdom	95	93	1918	2214	98	91	92	30	300	355	113 g/	23
United States	99	99	5771	5411	103	120				567	117	37
USSR (up to 1991)	93	87	1697	1957	107 g/	96 1/	104	56	150	300		
Uzbekistan												
FR Yugoslavia (Serbia & Montenegro)					95	110				285	122	46
Yugoslavia (up to 1991)	84	85	1374	1374	93	102	104	56	163	257	113	43

Table 4. (cont.)

Sources:
For (1) to (4): United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Statistical Yearbook (Paris, various years up to 1993).

For (5), (6), (10), (11) and (12): United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Statistical Yearbook (Paris, various years up to 1993); and national statistical yearbooks.

For (7) to (9): Calculated from United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, World Education Report 1993, table 9 (Paris, 1993).

Footnotes:

For (1) to (4):
UNESCO (International Standard Classification for Education) definitions.
1/ Not including Turkish enrolment and population.

For (5):
g/ Data refer to general secondary education only.
3/ Not including Turkish schools.

For (6):
a/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.
1/ Including evening and correspondence courses.
9/ Data refer to full-time students only.
17/ Data refer to universities and equivalent degree-granting institutions only.
35/ Data exclude Open university.
40/ Including multiple counting of students enrolled in more than one field of study.
44/ Data on female students exclude post-graduate level.

For (8):
4/ Includes natural sciences; engineering; mathematics and computer sciences; architecture and town planning; transport and communications; trade, craft and industrial programmes; agriculture, forestry and fisheries.

For (11):
a/ Data refer to 1980.
g/ Data refer to general secondary education only.
23/ Not including Turkish schools.
35/ Data include intermediate classes attached to primary schools.

For (10):
24/ Data include general education at the second level or part thereof.

For (12):
a/ Data refer to a year between 1980 and 1984.
1/ Including evening and correspondence courses.
2/ Data refer to full-time teachers only.
3/ Data refer to all third level institutions.